References

- 1. Harnett P. A Procedure for Assessing Parents' Capacity for Change in Child Protection Cases. Children and Youth Services Review 2007;**29**:1179-88.
- 2. Department of Health. *Framework for the Assessment of Children in Need and their Families*. London: The Stationery Office, 2000.
- 3. Ministry of Justice. *Public Law Outline: 2014 Update*. London: Ministry of Justice, 2014.
- Department for Education. Volume 1: statutory guidance about court orders and the roles of the police and the Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service. Children Act 1989: Court Orders. London: Department for Education, 2014.
- 5. Platt D. Understanding Parental Engagement with Child Welfare Services: An integrated model. Child and Family Social Work 2012;**17**(2):138-48.
- 6. Bordin ES. The Generalizability of the Psychoanalytic Concept of the Working Alliance. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice 1979;**16**(3):252-60.
- 7. Jaccard J, Dodge T, Dittus P. Parent-Adolescent Communication About Sex and Birth Control: A conceptual framework. New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development 2002;**97**:9-41.
- 8. Cane J, O'Connor D, Michie S. Validation of the Theoretical Domains Framework for use in Behaviour Change and Implementation Research. Implementation Science 2012;**7**:37.
- 9. Michie S, Atkins L, West R. *The Behaviour Change Wheel: A guide to designing interventions*. Great Britain: Silverback Publishing, 2014.
- 10. Olin S, Hoagwood K, Rodriguez J, et al. The Application of Behavior Change Theory to Family-Based Services: Improving parent empowerment in children's mental health. Journal of Child and Family Studies 2010;**19**:462-70.
- 11. Carstairs K, Birch S. Assessing a Parent's Capacity to Change in Psychotherapy: The use of the Rorschach and the MMPI-2. In: Williams B, Peart E, Young R, et al., eds. Capacity to Change: Understanding and assessing a parent's capacity to change within the timescales of the child. Bristol: Family Law, 2015.
- 12. Slade A. Parental Reflective Functioning: An introduction. Attachment & Human Development 2005;**7**(3):269-81.
- 13. Fonagy P. Attachment and Borderline Personality Disorder. Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association 2000;**48**(4):1129-46.
- 14. Donald T, Jureidini J. Parenting Capacity. Child Abuse Review 2004;13(1):5-17.
- 15. Shemmings D, Shemmings Y, Cook A. Gaining the trust of 'highly resistant' families: insights from attachment theory and research. Child and Family Social Work 2012;**17**(2):130-37.
- 16. Deci E, Ryan R. Self Determination Theory, www.selfdeterminationtheory.org.
- 17. Ward H, Brown R, Westlake D, et al. *Infants Suffering, or Likely to Suffer, Significant Harm: A prospective longitudinal study*. London: Department for Education, 2010.
- 18. Day A, Casey S, Ward T, et al. *Transitions to Better Lives: Offender readiness and rehabilitation*. Devon: Willan Publishing, 2010.
- 19. Ward H, Brown R, Hyde-Dryden G. *Assessing Parental Capacity to Change when Children are on the Edge of Care: an overview of current research evidence*. London: Centre for Child and Family Research, Loughborough University, 2014.
- 20. Holden G. Outcomes of Social Work Education: The case for social work self-efficacy. Journal of Social Work Education 2002;**38**(1).
- 21. Bandura A. Self-efficacy: The exercise of control. New York: Freeman, 1997.
- 22. Harwin J, Alrouh B, Ryan M, et al. *Changing Lifestyles, Keeping Children Safe: an evaluation of the first Family Drug and Alcohol Court (FDAC) in care proceedings*. London: Brunel University, 2014.
- 23. Masson J, Dickens J, Bader K, et al. *Partnership by Law?: The pre-proceedings process for families on the edge of care proceedings*. Bristol, 2013.
- 24. Ward H, Brown R, Westlake D. *Safeguarding Babies and Very Young Children from Abuse and Neglect*. London: Jessica Kingsley, 2012.
- 25. Thoburn J. Effective Interventions for Complex Families where there are concerns about, or evidence of, a child suffering significant harm: C4EO, 2009.

- 26. Dumbrill GC. Parental Experience of Child Protection Intervention: A qualitative study. Child Abuse and Neglect 2006;**30**:27-37.
- 27. Gardner B. A Review and Analysis of the Use of 'Habit' in Understanding, Predicting and Influencing Health-Related Behaviour. Health Psychology Review 2014.
- 28. Thomas Webb ISG, Eleanor Miles, Peter Gollwitzer,, Sheeran P. Effective Regulation of Affect: An action control perspective on emotion regulation. European Review of Social Psychology 2012;23:143-86.
- 29. Trotter C. Involuntary Clients: a review of the literature. In: Calder MC, ed. The Carrot or the Stick: Towards effective practice with involuntary clients in safeguarding children work. Dorset: Russell House Publishing, 2008:3-11.
- 30. Forrester D, McCambridge J, Waissbein C, et al. How do Child and Family Social Workers talk to Parents about Child Welfare Concerns? Child Abuse Review 2008;**17**:23-35.
- 31. Horwath J. Child Neglect: Identification and Assessment. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- 32. Jaffee S, Christian C. The Biological Embedding of Child Abuse and Neglect; Implications for Policy and Practice. Social Policy Report 2014;**28**(1):3-19.
- 33. Royal College of Psychiatrists. Parents as patients: supporting the needs of patients who are parents and their children. College Report CR164. London: Royal College of Psychiatrists, 2011.
- 34. Barlow J, Fisher J, Jones D. Systematic Review of Models of Analysing Significant Harm. London: Department for Education, 2012.
- 35. Campbell J, Sellen J, McMurran M. Personal Aspirations and Concerns Inventory for Offenders: Developments in the measurement of offenders' motivation. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health 2010;**20**:144-57.
- 36. McConnaughy E, Prochaska J, Velicer W. Stages of change in Psychotherapy: Measurement and sample profiles. Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice 1983;**20**:368-75.
- 37. Prochaska JO, DiClemente CC. Towards a Comprehensive Model of Change. In: Miller WR, Heather N, eds. Towards a Comprehensive Model of Change. New York: Plenum Press, 1986.
- 38. Ryan R, Plant R, O'Malley S. Initial Motivations for Alcohol Treatment: Relations with patient characteristics, treatment involvement, and dropout. Addictive Behaviour 1995;**20**(3):279-97.
- 39. McMurran M, Theodosi E, Sellen J. Measuring Engagement in Therapy and Motivation to Change in Adult Prisoners: a brief report. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health 2006;**16**(2):124-9.
- 40. Simmons C, Lehmann P. *Tools for Strengths-Based Assessment and Evaluation*. New York: Springer Publishing Company, 2013.
- 41. Hurley KD, Huscroft-D'Angelo J, Trout A, et al. Assessing Parenting Skills and Attitudes: A Review of the Psychometrics of Parenting Measures. Journal of Child and Family Studies 2014;**23**:812-23.
- 42. Tanner K, Turney D. The role of observation in the assessment of child neglect. Child Abuse Review 2000;9(5):337-48.
- 43. Turnell A, Edwards S. Signs of Safety: A Solution and Safety Oriented Approach to Child Protection Casework. New York: W.W. Norton & Co, 1999.
- 44. Cox A, Bentovim A. *The Family Assessment Pack of Questionnaires and Scales* London: The Stationery Office, 2000.
- 45. Sadler L, Slade A, Mayes L. Minding the Baby: A mentalization-based parenting program. In: Allen J, Fonagy P, eds. The Handbook of Mentalization-Based Treatment. Chichester: Wiley, 2006:271-88.
- 46. Lovibund S, Lovibund P. *Manual for the Depression Anxiety Stress Scales. (2nd. Ed.)* Sydney: Psychology Foundation, 1995.
- 47. Reder P, Duncan S, Gray M. Beyond Blame: Child abuse tragedies revisited. London: Routledge, 1993.
- 48. Gibaud-Wallston J. Self-Esteem and Situational Stress: Factors related to sense of competence in new parents. Dissertation Abstracts International 1978;**39**(1-B).
- 49. Child Outcomes Research Consortium. Brief Parental Self-Efficacy Scale. http://www.corc.uk.net/resources/measures/parent/.
- 50. Gratz K, Roemer L. Multidimensional Assessment of Emotion Regulation and Dysregulation: Development, factor structure and initial validation of the difficulties in emotion regulation scale. Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment 2004;**26**(1).
- 51. Zimet G, Dahlem N, Zimet S, et al. The Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support. Journal of Personality Assessment 1988;**52**:30-41.
- 52. Simkiss D, MacCallum F, Fan E, et al. Validation of the Mothers Object Relations Scales in 2-4 year old children and comparison with the child-parent relationship scale. Health and Quality of Life Outcomes 2013;**11**.
- 53. Skinner H. The Drug Abuse Screening Test. Addictive Behaviours 1982;7:363-71.

- 54. Chan A, Pristach E, Welte J, et al. Use of the TWEAK Test in Screening for Alcoholism/Heavy Drinking in three populations. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research 1993;**17**(6):1188-92.
- 55. Sokol RJ, Martier SS, Ager JW. The T-ACE Questions: Practical prenatal detection of risk-drinking. American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology 1989;**160**:863-71.
- 56. Chiodo L, Delaney-Black V, Sokol RJ, et al. Increased Cut-point of the TACER-3 Screen reduces false positives without losing sensitivity in predicting risk alcohol drinking in pregnancy. Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research 2014;**38**(5):1401-08.
- 57. Babor T, Higgins-Biddle J, Saunders J, et al. AUDIT The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test: World Health Organisation, 2001.
- 58. Pianta R. Child-Parent Relationship Scale. University of Virginia, 1992. <u>http://curry.virginia.edu/academics/directory/robert-c.-pianta/measures</u> {Dec 2014}
- 59. Apsland H, Gardner F. Observational Measures of Parent-Child Interaction: An introductory review. Child and Adolescent Mental Health 2003;**8**(3):136-43.
- 60. Hynan DJ. Parent-Child Observations in Custody Evaluations. Family Court Review 2003;41(2):214-23.
- 61. Wastell D, White S. Blinded by Neuroscience: Social policy, the family and the infant brain. Families, Relationships and Societies 2012;1(3):397-418.
- 62. Brown R, Ward H. Decision-Making within a Child's Timeframe: An overview of current research evidence for family justice professionals concerning child development and the impact of maltreatment. London: Childhood Wellbeing Research Centre, 2012.
- 63. Castleton J. Chapter 9, Parents with Drug and Alcohol Problems: Change takes time and the dilemma of timescales. In: Williams B, Peart E, Young R, et al., eds. Capacity to Changes: Understanding and assessing a parent's capacity to change within the timescales of the child. Bristol: Family Law, 2015.
- 64. Morgan R. Children's and Young People's Experience: The voice of the child in their experience of timescales. In: Williams B, Peart E, Young R, et al., eds. Capacity to Change: Understanding and assessing a parent's capacity to change within the timescales of the child. Bristol: Family Law, 2015.
- 65. Cossar J, Brandon M, Bailey S, et al. "It takes a lot to build trust". Recognition and Telling: Developing earlier routes to help for children and young people., 2013.
- 66. Wade A, Smart C. *Facing Family Change: Children's circumstances, strategies and resources*. York: York Publishing Services for Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 2002.
- 67. Pipe C, Richardson K. Chapter 10, The Challenge of Collaborative Practice in Parenting Assessments. In: Williams B, Peart E, Young R, et al., eds. Capacity to Change: Understanding and assessing a parent's capacity to change within the timescales of the child. Bristol: Family Law, 2015.
- 68. Department of Health, Department for Education and Skills. *Good Practice Guidance in Working with Parents with a Learning Disability*. London, 2007.
- 69. Department of Health. *Care and Support Statutory Guidance*. www.gov.uk/government/publications: Department of Health, 2014.
- 70. Working Together with Parents Network. *Parenting Assessments for Parents with Learning Difficulties*. www.wtpn.org.uk, 2014.
- 71. Broadhurst K, Harwin J, Shaw M, et al. Capturing the Scale and Pattern of Recurrent Care Proceedings: Initial observations from a feasibility study. Family Law 2014(23 June).
- Brandon M, Bailey S, Belderson P, et al. Understanding Serious Case Reviews and their Impact: A biennial analysis of serious case reviews 2005-07. London: Department of Children, Schools and Families, 2009.
- 73. Haringey Local Safeguarding Children Board. Serious Case Review: Baby Peter. Executive Summary. London: Haringey Children's Services Department, 2009.
- 74. Allen A. Serious Case Review Relating to Child K. Bristol: Bristol Safeguarding Children Board, 2011.
- 75. Harder J. Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect: An evaluation of a home visitation parent aide program using recidivism data. Research on Social Work Practice 2005;**15**(4):246-56.
- 76. Miller W, Rollnick S. *Motivational Interviewing: Helping people change.* 3rd ed. New York: The Guilford Press, 2013.
- 77. Masson J, McGovern D, Oakley M, et al. *Protecting Powers: Emergency Intervention for Children's Protection*. Chichester: John Wiley, 2007.
- 78. Littell JH. Client Participation and Outcomes of Intensive Family Preservation Services. Social Work Research 2001;**25**(2):103-14.
- 79. Platt D. Congruence and Co-operation in Social workers' Assessments of Children in Need. Child and Family Social Work 2007;**12**:326-35.
- 80. Holland S. Child and Family Assessment in Social Work Practice. 2nd ed. London: Sage, 2010.

81. Masson J, Pearce J, Bader K, et al. Care Profiling Study. London, 2008.

- 82. Farmer E, Lutman E. Case Management and Outcomes for Neglected Children Returned to their Parents: A five year follow-up study. Report to the Department for Children, Schools and Families. Bristol: University of Bristol, School for Policy Studies, 2009.
- 83. Association of Directors of Children's Services. Court Orders and Pre-proceedings Guidance. 2014. http://www.adcs.org.uk/goodpractice/nsws.html (accessed 13/01/2015).
- 84. Wilkins M, Farmer E. *Return Home from Care? Evidence-informed practice guidance for working with childen and families*. London: Department for Education, 2015.
- 85. Turney D, Platt D, Selwyn J, et al. *Improving Child and Family Assessments: Turning research into practice*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers, 2012.
- 86. Fishbein M, Triandis H, Kanfer F, et al. Factors influencing behavior and behavior change. In: Howe H, Page M, eds. Handbook of Health Psychology. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum, 2001.
- 87. Yzer M. The Integrative Model of Behavioral Prediction as a Tool for Designing Health Messages. In: Cho H, ed. Health Communication Message Design: Sage, 2012.
- 88. Drieschner K H, Lammers S M M, van der Staak C P F. Treatment Motivation: An attempt for clarification of an ambiguous concept. Clinical Psychology Review 2004;**23**:1115-37.
- 89. McCurdy K, Daro D. Parent Involvement in Family Support Programs: An integrated theory. Family Relations 2001;**50**:113-21.
- 90. Littell JH, Tajima EA. A Multilevel Model of Client Participation in Intensive Family Preservation Services. The Social Service Review 2000;**74**(3):405-35.
- 91. Wade J, Biehal N, Farrelly N, et al. *Outcomes for Children Looked After for Reasons of Abuse or Neglect: The consequences of staying in care or returning home*. London: Department for Education, DFE-RBX-10-06, 2010.
- 92. Farmer E, Sturgess W, O'Neill T, et al. Achieving Successful Returns from Care: What makes reunification work? London: BAAF, 2011.
- 93. Dawe S, Holmes D. Assessing Parents' Capacity to Change: A structured approach. 2014. www.rip.org.uk/frontline.
- 94. Bentovim A, Miller LB, Pizzey S, et al. *Safeguarding Children Assessment and Analysis Framework*. York: Child and Family Training, 2013.
- 95. Glad J, Jergeby U, Gustafsson C, et al. Social work practitioners' experience of the clinical utility of the Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment (HOME) Inventory. Child and Family Social Work 2012;**17**(1):23-33.