Introduction

This questionnaire is for completion by the <u>mother</u>, or person taking the role <u>of the mother</u> of the original cohort participant, born between 1990 and 1993.

The data you provide will be available to approved researchers across the world and will help in answering important questions on human development, health and disease.

Confidentiality

Please remember that your answers to all these questions are confidential and will be processed using a unique ID number. All your personal details will be removed by Children of the 90s staff and researchers will not be able to link your answers back to you. Your data will only be shared with approved researchers for research that has been approved by Children of the 90s. This questionnaire has been approved by the Children of the 90s ethics and law committee.

Answering the questions

This questionnaire has lots of questions about the personality, behaviour and communication skills of your child. This means that some questions may seem very similar to each other. This is because the combination of answers gives a clearer picture than one single answer. There may be questions that seem a bit strange or don't apply to you because they are about specific feelings or problems. We would be very grateful if you answered all the questions but we understand if there are some that you prefer not to answer or are unable to answer. Please just leave these questions blank. There are no right or wrong answers.

Help with completing the questionnaire

If you need help to complete this questionnaire, please contact us (details on the back page) and we will make the necessary arrangements. If you do not wish to complete this questionnaire, please leave it blank and return it to us in the prepaid envelope provided so we will know not to send you any reminders.

Shopping voucher thank you

Thank you for taking the time to complete this questionnaire and its additional sections. To say thanks for taking part, we'll send you a £10 shopping voucher which you can spend online or on the high street.

Prize draw

Whether you return your questionnaire complete or incomplete, we will also enter you into a prize draw to win one of three iPad tablets. To be entered into the prize draw we must have received your questionnaire by 5pm on Friday 5th October 2018.

Helplines

There are some helplines available at the end of this booklet which offer support if you are affected by any of the issues raised in this questionnaire.





Filling in the Questionnaire

Please use a **black** pen. To answer questions simply put a cross (not a tick) in the circle/box which is most accurate in your opinion, like this:

then cross the correct circle/box.

If you are answering questions which ask you to give further details, please make sure you write inside the boxes. If possible, please use CAPITAL LETTERS.

When writing numbers inside boxes, please don't touch the sides of the box.

If you make a mistake when writing numbers inside boxes, please cross through the box and write your answer next to the box.

Please read each question carefully. Some questions are very similar to others or refer to different time periods.

If you do not want to answer a question, or if it does not apply to you, leave it blank.

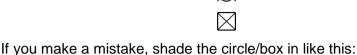
There is a blank space available at the back of the guestionnaire if you need additional space. If you use this sheet, please clearly indicate the question number you are answering.













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This section is about your study child's behaviour in different situations, both now and when they were a child.

Please cross through circles like this: 🗙

A1) How often do you see your child?

Once a week or more	1 O
Between once a week and once a month	2 O
Less than once per month but more than twice a year	3 O
One or two times a year e.g. Christmas, birthdays	4 O
Less often than once a year	5 O
Don't have contact with them	6 O

A2) Please select the answer that best describes the behaviour of your child when they were a child, **between 7 and 12 years of age**. We know this was a long time ago but please think back as best you can.

		Never or rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
a.	Failed to give close attention to details or made careless mistakes in work	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿	3 O
b.	Fidgeted with hands or feet or squirmed in seat	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	з ()
C.	Had difficulty sustaining attention in tasks or fun activities	0 0	1 🔿	2 🔿	з О
d.	Left seat in classroom or other situations in which sitting was expected	0 0	1 O	2 🔿	з ()
e.	Didn't listen when spoken to directly	0 O	1 O	2 O	3 O
f.	Restless in the "squirmy" sense	0 O	1 O	2 🔿	з О
g.	Didn't follow through on instructions and failed to finish work	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
h.	Had difficulty engaging in leisure activities or doing fun things quietly	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	з ()
i.	Had difficulty organising tasks and activitie	s o 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	з О





Please select the answer that best describes the behaviour of your child when they were a child, **between 7 and 12 years of age**.

		Never or rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
j.	Was "on the go all the time" or acted as if "driven by a motor"	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿	з О
k.	Avoided, disliked or was reluctant to engage in work that required sustained mental effort		1 🔿	2 🔿	з ()
I.	Talked excessively	٥ ()	1 O	2 🔿	з О
m.	Lost things necessary for tasks or activities	s º O	1 O	2 O	з О
n.	Blurted out answers before questions had been completed	٥ ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
о.	Easily distracted	0 O	1 O	2 O	з О
p.	Had difficulty awaiting turn	0 O	1 O	2 🔿	з О
q.	Forgetful in daily activities	0 O	1 O	2 🔿	3 О
r.	Interrupted or intruded on others	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿

A3) To what extent did the problems you may have identified on the previous pages interfere with your child's ability to function in the following areas of life activities when they were a child between 7 and 12 years of age?

	(Never or rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
a.	In their home life with immediate family	٥ ٥	1 O	2 O	3 O
b.	In their social interactions with other children	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
C.	In their activities or dealings in the community	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
d.	In school	0 O	1 O	2 🔿	3 O
e.	In sports, clubs, or other organisations	0 O	1 O	2 🔿	з О
f.	In learning to take care of themselves	0 O	1 O	2 O	з О
g.	In their play, leisure or recreational activities	s º O	1 O	2 O	з О
h.	In their handling of daily chores or other responsibilities	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()



A4) Please select the answer that best describes the behaviour of your child during the past 6 months.

	during the past 6 months.	Never or rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
a.	They fail to give close attention to details or makes careless mistakes in their work	0 0	1 🔿	2 🔿	3 🔿
b.	They fidget with hands or feet or squirm in seat	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
C.	They have difficulty sustaining their attention in tasks or fun activities	0 ח	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
d.	They leave their seat in situations in which sitting is expected	0 0	1 O	2 🔿	з О
e.	They appear not to listen when spoken to directly	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
f.	They appear restless	0 O	1 O	2 O	3 O
g.	They don't follow through on instructions and fail to finish work	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
h.	They have difficulty engaging in leisure activities or doing fun things quietly	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
i.	They have difficulty organising tasks and activities	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿	з О
j.	They appear to be "on the go" or as if "driven by a motor"	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿	з ()
k.	They avoid, dislike or are reluctant to engag in work that requires sustained mental effort		1 ()	2 🔿	з О
I.	They talk excessively	0 ()	1 O	2 O	3 O
m.	They lose things necessary for tasks or activities	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
n.	They blurt out answers before questions have been completed	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
0.	They are easily distracted	0 O	1 O	2 O	3 O
p.	They have difficulty awaiting turn	0 O	1 O	2 O	3 O
q.	They are forgetful in daily activities	٥ О	1 O	2 O	3 O
r.	They interrupt or intrude on others	0 O	1 O	2 O	з О



A5) If you indicated in questions A2 or A4 on the previous pages that your child has experienced problems with attention, concentration, impulsiveness or hyperactivity, please tell us as precisely as you can recall at what age these problems began to occur for them.

years old

A6) To what extent do the problems you may have identified on the previous page interfere with your child's ability to function in the following areas of life activities **during the past 6 months**?

a.	In their home life with immediate family	Never or rarely º O	Some- times	Often ² O	Very often 3 O
b.	In their work or occupation	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	з ()
c.	In their social interactions with others	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	3 🔿
d.	In their activities or dealings in the communi-	ty º O	1 O	2 🔿	3 🔿
e.	In any educational activities	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
f.	In their dating or marital relationship	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
g.	In their management of money	0 0	1 O	2 🔿	з О
h.	In their ability to drive a motor vehicle	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	з О
i.	In their leisure or recreational activities	0 0	1 O	2 🔿	з О
j.	In their management of daily responsibilities	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	3 🔿

If you are affected by any of the issues raised in this section, you may wish to contact:

Mind 0300 123 3393 mind.org.uk

Alternatively there are a number of organisations listed on the helplines page.



This section is about your child's personality.

Please choose one response that best describes how strongly each item applies to your child:

your ci	ina.	Definitely agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Definitely disagree
B1)	They prefer to do things with others rather than on their own	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B2)	They prefer to do things the sam way over and over again	e 3 ()	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
B3)	If they try to imagine something, they find it very easy to create a picture in their mind	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿
B4)	They frequently get so strongly absorbed in one thing that they lose sight of other things	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B5)	They often notice small sounds when others do not	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
B6)	They usually notice car number plates or similar strings of information	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
B7)	Other people frequently tell them that what they've said is impolite, even though they think it is polite		2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
B8)	When they're reading a story, they can easily imagine what the characters might look like	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
B9)	They are fascinated by dates	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿
B10)	In a social group, they can easily keep track of several different people's conversations	з ()	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
	continued of		page		7789
		9			



Please choose one response that best describes how strongly each item applies to your child:

		Definitely agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Definitely disagree
B11)	They find social situations easy	з О	2 🔿	1 🔘	0 🔿
B12)	They tend to notice details that others do not	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
B13)	They would rather go to a library than to a party	з ()	2 🔿	1 🔘	0 🔿
B14)	They find making up stories easy	з ()	2 🔿	1 🔘	0 🔿
B15)	They find themselves drawn more strongly to people than to things	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔘	0 🔿
B16)	They tend to have very strong interests, which they get upset about if they can't pursue	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B17)	They enjoy social chitchat	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B18)	When they talk, it isn't always easy for others to get a word in edgeways	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B19)	They are fascinated by numbers	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B20)	When they're reading a story, they find it difficult to work out the characters' intentions	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()
	continued on	the next p	age	177	89
	1	0			



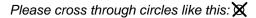
Please choose one response that best describes how strongly each item applies to your child:

		Definitely agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Definitely disagree		
B21)	They don't particularly enjoy reading fiction	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿		
B22)	They find it hard to make new friends	з ()	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()		
B23)	They notice patterns in things all the time	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 🔘	0 ()		
B24)	They would rather go to the theatre than to a museum	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔘	0 ()		
B25)	It does not upset them if their daily routine is disturbed	з ()	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()		
B26)	They frequently find that they don't know how to keep a conversation going	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿		
B27)	They find it easy to "read between the lines" when someone is talking to them	з ()	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()		
B28)	They usually concentrate more on the whole picture, rather than on the small details	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()		
B29)	They are not very good at remembering phone numbers	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()		
B30)	They don't usually notice small changes in a situation or a person's appearance	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()		
	continued on the next page						



Please choose one response that best describes how strongly each item applies to your child:

your c	niu.	Definitely agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Definitely disagree	
B31)	They know how to tell if someone listening to them is getting bored	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()	
B32)	They find it easy to do more than one thing at once	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()	
B33)	When they talk on the phone, they're not sure when it's their turn to speak	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()	
B34)	They enjoy doing things spontaneously	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()	
B35)	They are often the last to understand the point of a joke	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿	
B36)	They find it easy to work out what someone is thinking or feeling just by looking at their face	3 ()	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()	
B37)	If there is an interruption, they can switch back to what they were doing very quickly	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿	
B38)	They are good at social chitchat	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 ()	
B39)	People often tell me that they keep going on and on about the same thing	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 🔿	
B40)	When they were was young, they used to enjoy playing games involving pretending with other children	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()	
_	continued or	the next	page	17	789	
	12					





Please choose one response that best describes how strongly each item applies to your child:

your of		Definitely agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Definitely disagree
B41)	They like to collect information about categories of things (e.g. types of cars, birds, trains, plants)	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B42)	They find it difficult to imagine what it would be like to be someone else	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 🔿	0 🔿
B43)	They like to carefully plan any activities they participate in	3 🔘	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B44)	They enjoy social occasions	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B45)	They find it difficult to work out people's intentions	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B46)	New situations make them anxious	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B47)	They enjoy meeting new people	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B48)	They are a good diplomat	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B49)	They are not very good at remembering people's dates of birth	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 ()
B50)	They find it very easy to play games with children that involve pretending	3 🔿	2 🔿	1 ()	0 🔿
				177	789



Please say how true these statements are for your child over the last 6 months:

	· ·	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
C1)	Considerate of other people's feelings	0 O	1 O	2 🔿
C2)	Restless, overactive, finds it hard to sit down for long	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
C3)	Often complains of headaches, stomach aches or sickness	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
C4)	Shares readily with others, for example, food and drink	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
C5)	Often loses temper	0 O	1 O	2 O
C6)	Would rather be alone than with other people	0 O	1 O	2 O
C7)	Generally willing to do what other people want	0 O	1 O	2 O
C8)	Many worries, often seems worried	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C9)	Helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C10)	Constantly fidgeting or squirming	٥ 0	1 ()	2 🔿
C11)	Has at least one good friend	٥ 0	1 🔿	2 🔿
C12)	Often fights with others or bullies them	٥ 0	1 🔿	2 🔿
C13)	Often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C14)	Generally liked by others	٥ 0	1 🔿	2 🔿
C15)	Easily distracted, concentration wanders	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C16)	Nervous in new situations, easily loses confidence	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C17)	Kind to children	0 O	1 O	2 O
C18)	Often lies or cheats	٥ О	1 🔿	2 O
C19)	Picked on or bullied by others	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C20)	Often volunteers to help others (family members, friends, colleagues)	0 0	1 O	2 🔿
C21)	Thinks things out before acting	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C22)	Steals from home, work or elsewhere	0 O	1 O	2 🔿





Please say how true these statements are for your child over the last 6 months:

Flease	e say now true these statements a				151 0 111	onuns.	
			No [:] true		newhat rue	Certainly true	
C23)	Gets along better with older peo people of their own age	ple than wit	h∘O		0	2 🔿	
C24)	Has many fears, easily scared		0 O		0	2 O	
C25)	Sees things through to the end, span	good attenti	ion ₀ ()		0	2 🔿	
C26)	Overall, do you think that your child has difficulties in one or more of the following areas: emotions, concentration, behaviour or being able to get along with other people?						
	No 0 C		<u>no</u> , plea 31 on th	-	•	stion	
	Yes, minor difficulties 1 C				page		
	Yes, definite difficulties ² C)					
	Yes, severe difficulties ³ C)					
C27)	How long have these difficulties	been prese	nt?				
	Less than a month 1 O	1-5 mo	nths 2 (С			
	6-12 months ³ O	Over a	year 4 (C			
C28)	Do the difficulties upset or distre	ss them?					
	Not at all 0 O	Only a	little 1 (С			
	Quite a lot ² O	A great	deal 3 (С			
C29)	Do the difficulties interfere with t	heir everyda	ay life in	the foll	owing a	reas?	
			Not at all	Only a little	Quite a lot	A great deal	
a.	Getting along with the people the closest to (e.g. family, partner)	ey are	0 0	1 🔿	2 🔿	3 🔿	

b. Making and keeping friends0 O1 O2 O3 Oc. Work or study0 O1 O2 O3 Od. Hobbies, sports or other leisure activities0 O1 O2 O3 O



Please cross through circles like this:

C30)	Do the difficulties put a burden on you or others?				
	Not at all 0 O	Only a little	1 🔿		
	Quite a lot ² O	A great deal	з О		
C31)	How much do the following descript	ions apply to y	our study child	?	
		Not true		Very or s often true	
a.	Not aware of other people's feelings	s • O	1 O	2 🔿	
b.	Does not realise when others are u or angry	pset º O	1 ()	2 🔿	
C.	Does not notice the effect of their behaviour on others	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	
d.	Their behaviour often disrupts norm family life	nal 0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	
e.	Very demanding of other people's ti	me º O	1 ()	2 🔿	
f.	Difficult to reason with when upset	0 🔿	1 🔿	2 🔿	
g.	Does not seem to understand socia e.g. interrupts conversations consta		1 ()	2 🔿	
h.	Does not pick up on body language	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	
i.	Do not understand how they should behave when they are out e.g. in sh or other people's houses		1 ()	2 🔘	
j.	Do not realise that they offend peop their behaviour	ole with ○ 〇	1 ()	2 🔿	
k.	Do not respond when told to do son	nething O	1 🔿	2 🔿	
I.	Cannot follow an instruction unless carefully worded	it is 0 O	1 ()	2 🔿	
			17	789	
	16	6			

Everyone can be awkward and difficult at times - things like being irritable or having temper outbursts.

We are interested in how your study child is usually, and not just on occasional "off days".

C32) In the last 6 months, overall, how do you think your study child compares with others of their age as far as this sort of awkward behaviour is concerned?

Less troublesome than average	0 0	About average	1 O
More troublesome than average	2 O	Don't know	۶O

C33) In the last six months and compared to others of the same age:

		No more	A little	A lot
		than	more than	more than
		others	others	others
a.	Have they had severe temper tantrums?	0 0	1 O	2 O
b.	Have they been touchy and easily annoyed?	0 O	1 O	2 🔿
C.	Have they been angry and resentful?	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿

C34) In the last six months and compared to others of the same age, how well do each of the following statements describe the behavior/feelings of your child?

		Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
a.	Is easily annoyed by others	٥ ()	1 O	2 🔿
b.	Often loses their temper	0 O	1 O	2 O
c.	Stays angry for a long time	0 O	1 O	2 O
d.	Is angry most of the time	0 O	1 O	2 O
e.	Gets angry frequently	0 O	1 O	2 🔿
f.	Loses temper easily	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
g.	Overall, irritability causes them problems	0 O	1 O	2 🔿

If you are affected by any of the issues raised in this section, you may wish to contact: Mind 0300 123 3393 mind.org.uk Alternatively there are a number of organisations listed on the helplines page.





These questions help us to understand how your child communicates in an everyday setting, and to understand more about communication strengths and difficulties.

Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D1)	Gets mixed up between 'he', 'she', 'it' and 'they'. So when describing a friend, they might say, 'John works at a record shop. They go to work on the bus.'		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D2)	Simplifies words by leaving out some sounds; e.g. 'crocodile' is pronounced as 'cockodile', or 'stranger' as 'staynger'.	0 ()	1 🔘	2 🔿	3 🔘
D3)	Appears anxious in the company of other people.	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D4)	Makes false starts, and appears to search for the right words; e.g. mig say 'do you- do you do you want to go- want to go to the cinema?'	ht	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D5)	They interrupt people at inappropriate times.	0 0	1 O	2 🔿	з ()
D6)	Forgets words they know; e.g. instead of 'rhinoceros' they may sa 'you know, the animal with the horr on its nose'		1 ()	2 🔿	3 ()
D7)	In social situations, they seem inattentive, distant or preoccupied.	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D8)	Looks blank in a situation where most people would show a clear facial expression; e.g. when angry, fearful or happy.	0 🔿	1 🔘	2 🔿	3 🔘
	continued on	the next pa	age 🗖	1778	9



Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D9)	When they have free time, they choose the same favourite activity; e.g. putting together a jigsaw puzzl or searching for the same thing on the internet.		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D10)	Uses terms like 'he' or 'it' without making it clear what they are talkin about; e.g. when talking about a file they might say 'he was really great without explaining who 'he' is.	n,	1 O	2 🔿	3 🔘
D11)	Says things that may appear too formal for a given situation. So, for instance, after eating a nice meal, they may be heard to say, 'that me was a culinary delight'.	° O	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D12)	Mixes up words of similar meaning e.g. might say 'screwdriver' for 'hammer'.	; 00	1 ()	2 🔿	3 ()
D13)	Others have fun at their expense.	0 O	1 ()	2 O	з О
D14)	Tends not to look people in the eye during conversations.	e 0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D15)	Misses the point of jokes and puns (though may be amused by non- verbal humour such as slapstick).	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 ()
D16)	Is left out of joint activities by other people.	0 🔿	1 🔿	2 🔿	3 🔿
D17)	Gets mixed up between he/him or she/her; so might say 'him is working' rather than 'he is working' or 'her have a cake' rather than 'sh has a cake'.		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿



Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D18)	Uses favourite phrases, sentences or longer sequences in rather inappropriate contexts; e.g. might say 'all of a sudden' rather than 'then', as in 'we went to the park an all of a sudden we had a picnic'; or might habitually start utterances wit 'by the way'.		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D19)	Gets confused when a word is used with a different meaning from usual e.g. might fail to understand if an unfriendly person was described as 'cold' (and would assume they were shivering!).	;	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
D20)	Stands too close to other people when talking to them.	٥ ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D21)	Talks to people too readily; e.g. without any encouragement, might start up a conversation with a stran on a train who is reading a book.	∘ ⊖ ger	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D22)	Talks about lists of things they have memorised; e.g. the names of the capitals of the world or the performance of a sporting team.	e 0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D23)	Pronounces words in an over-preci manner; accent may sound affected or 'put-on' as if mimicking a TV pers rather than talking like those around	d sonality	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
D24)	Pronounces words in an immature way, such as chimbley' for 'chimney	٥ () y'.	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
D25)	Talks about fictitious events (e.g. people/events in soap-operas, films as if they were real.	0 () 5)	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
	continued on t 2	-	age	17789	

Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D26)	Moves the conversation to a favourite topic, even if others don't seem interested in it.	0 🔿	1 🔘	2 🔿	3 🔿
D27)	Leaves important words out of a sentence, such as 'I went to cinema instead of 'I went to the cinema' or ' spoke to my friend, phone' instead of 'I spoke to my friend on the phon	ľ	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D28)	Ability to communicate varies from situation to situation; e.g. may cope well when talking one-to-one with a familiar person, but has difficulty expressing themselves in a group.		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D29)	Leaves off beginnings or ends of words; e.g. says 'roe' instead of 'road' or 'puter' instead of 'compute	٥ O r'.	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
D30)	Repeats back what others have just said. For instance, if you ask, 'what did you eat?', they might say, 'what did I eat?'	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D31)	Ignores conversational overtures from others; e.g. if asked, 'what are you doing?', does not look up and just continues working.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
D32)	Mixes up words that sound similar; e.g. might say 'telephone' for 'television' or 'magician' for 'musicia	٥ () an'.	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D33)	Hurts or upsets other people withou meaning to; e.g. they may say 'blun things that offend people.		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿



Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D34)	Takes in just 1-2 words in a sentence, and so misinterprets wha has been said; e.g. if someone say 'I want to go skating next week', the may think they've been skating, or want to go now.	S	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D35)	It's difficult to stop them from talking	g. º O	1 O	2 O	з О
D36)	Leaves off past tense -ed endings on words; e.g. might say 'John kick the ball' instead of 'John kicked the ball', or 'Sally play over there' instea of 'Sally played over there'.	;	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
D37)	Tends to bore people. For instance they may talk about facts that appe obvious, or talk about an event or a joke for too long.	ar	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
D38)	Makes mistakes in pronouncing lor words; e.g. says 'vegebable' rather than 'vegetable' or 'trellistope' rather than 'telescope'.		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D39)	Fails to recognise when other peop are upset or angry.	ole º O	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
D40)	Gets the sequence of events muddled up when trying to tell a story or describe a recent event; e. if describing a film, might talk about the end before the beginning.	•	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
D41)	Is over-literal, sometimes with (unintentionally) humorous results; e.g. a person who was asked 'Do y replied 'No, you just put one leg ou up.' Another person who was warn	t of the bec	and then the	other a	nd stand

sharp knife, proceeded to stare at his fingers.



	continued:Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:					
			ess than once a week or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D42)	Includes over-precise in (e.g. exact date or time) e.g. when asked 'when on holiday?' may say '1 1995' rather than 'in the	in their talk; did you go 3th July	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D43)	Leaves out 'is'; e.g. says to work' rather than 'Dai work' or might say 'That rather than 'That girl is s	n's going to girl short'	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D44)	Mispronounces 'th' for 's 'r'; e.g. says 'thoap' inste or 'weally' instead of 'rea	ead of 'soap'	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D45)	Asks a question, even t have been given the an	• •	٥ ()	1 🔿	2 🔿	з О
D46)	Is vague in choice of wo it unclear what they are e.g. saying 'that thing' ra	talking about		1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D47)	Shows unusual interest activities that most peop unremarkable, such as electric socket, washing types of apples.	ble would find types of	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()
D48)	Doesn't explain what the about to someone who their experiences. For in talk about 'Daniel' witho who he is.	doesn't share stance, migh	9	1 ()	2 🔿	з О
D49)	Uses unusual words ev chatting informally. Talk academic professor in in social settings.	s like an	0 🔿	1 🔘	2 🔿	3 🔘
D50)	It is hard to make sense they are saying (even th words are spoken clear	ough the	0 ()	1 🔘	² ()	3 🔿
		23		S		



The questions so far have asked about difficulties people may have had that affect communication. The remaining questions ask about communicative strengths.

Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

TOHOW	ing.	Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)	
D51)	Speaks clearly so that the words can easily be understood by someone who doesn't know them very well.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿	
D52)	Reacts positively when a new and unfamiliar activity is suggested.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()	
D53)	Talks clearly about what they plan to do in the future; e.g. what they will do tomorrow, or plans for going on holiday.	° ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿	
D54)	Appreciates the humour expressed by irony; e.g. would be amused rather than confused if someone said 'Isn't it a lovely day!' when it is pouring with rain.		1 🔘	2 🔿	3 🔘	
D55)	Produces long and complicated sentences such as: 'When we wen to the football match, I saw Englan win' or 'I saw this man standing on the corner'.		1 🔘	2 🔿	3 🔘	
D56)	Makes good use of gestures to get their meaning across.	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿	
D57)	Shows concern when other people are upset.	e 0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()	
	continued on the next page					



Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D58)	Speaks fluently and clearly, producing all speech sounds accurately and without any hesitation.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D59)	Keeps quiet in situations where someone else is trying to talk or concentrate; e.g. when someone else is watching TV, or during formal occasions such as a wedding or lecture.	0 🔿	1 🔘	2 ()	3 ()
D60)	Realises the need to be polite; e.g. would pretend to be pleased if given a present they did not really like, and would avoid making personal comments about strangers.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D61)	When answering a question, provides enough information without being over-precise.	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D62)	You can have an enjoyable, interesting conversation with them	٥ ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D63)	Shows flexibility in adapting to unexpected situations; e.g. does not get upset if they planned to work on a computer, but has to do something else because it isn't working.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
	17780)			





Please say, to the best of your knowledge, how often your child does the following:

		Less than once a week (or never)	At least once a week (but not every day)	Once or twice a day	Several times a day (or always)
D64)	Uses abstract words that refer to general concepts rather than something you can see; e.g. 'knowledge', 'politics', 'courage'.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔘
D65)	Smiles appropriately when talking to people.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D66)	Uses words that refer to whole classes of objects, rather than a specific item; e.g. refers to a table, chair and drawers as 'furniture', or to apples, bananas and pears as 'fruit'.	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D67)	Talk about their friends; show interest in what they do and say.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
D68)	Explains a past event clearly; e.g. what they did at work, or what happened at a football game.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	3 ()
D69)	Produces sentences containing 'because' such as 'John had a cake because it was his birthday'.	0 ()	1 O	2 🔿	3 🔘
D70)	Talks to others about their interests, rather than their own.	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿	з ()



26

Nearly all people are overactive or lose concentration at times, but how does your study child compare with other people of their age? We are interested in how they are usually - not the occasional 'off day'.

Over the last 6 months:

E1) Allowing for their age, do you think that your study child definitely has some problems with overactivity or poor concentration?

> Yes 1O No 0O

Please compare their behaviour in the last 6 months with others of their E2) age.

	In the last 6 months :	No	A little more than others	A lot more than others
a.	Do they often fidget?	0 O	1 🔿	2 O
b.	Is it hard for them to stay sitting down for long?	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿
c.	Are they too full of energy and always on the go?	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿
d.	Do they find it difficult to be quiet?	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
e.	Is it hard for them to unwind and relax?	0 O	1 O	2 🔿

E3) In the last 6 months and compared with others of their own age:

		No	A little more than others	A lot more than others
a.	Do they often blurt out an answer before they have heard the question properly or finish other people's questions for them?	0 🔿	1 ()	2 🔿
b.	Is it hard for them to wait their turn?	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
C.	Do they often interrupt other people when they are busy?	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿
d.	Do they often go on talking even if they have been asked to stop or no one is	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿
	listening?			7789



E4) In the last 6 months and compared with others of their own age:

		No	A little more than others	A lot more than others
a.	Do they often make careless mistakes or fail to pay attention to what they are supposed to be doing?	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿
b.	Do they often seem to lose interest in what they are doing?	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
c.	Do they often not listen to what people are saying to them?	٥ ()	1 🔿	2 🔿
d.	Do they often not finish a job properly?	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
e.	Is it often hard for them to get themselves organised to do something?	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
f.	Do they often try to get out of things they would have to think about?	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
g.	Do they often lose things they need for work or study?	0 0	1 🔿	2 🔿
h.	Are they easily distracted?	٥ 0	1 O	2 🔿
i.	Are they often forgetful?	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿

E5) Over the **last 6 months**, have people outside the family, such as a supervisor at work or tutor at college, complained of problems with the following:

		No	A little	A lot
a.	Fidgetiness, restlessness or overactivity	0 O	1 🔿	2 🔿
b.	Poor concentration or being easily distracted	0 O	1 ()	2 🔿
c.	Acting without thinking about what they were doing, frequently butting in, or not waiting their turn	0 ()	1 🔿	2 🔿





If you <u>haven't</u> said '<u>a lot more than others'</u> to <u>any</u> of the previous questions in this section, please go to section F on the next page.

E6) Have these problems been there for much of their life?

Yes 1 O No 0 O

E7) At what age did they start?



E8) Thinking still of your child's difficulties with activity and attention, how much do you think they have upset or distressed them?

Not at all	0 O	A little	1 O
Quite a lot	2 🔿	A great deal	3 O

E9) How have these difficulties interfered with their day-to-day life? Have they interfered with:

		Not at all	A little	A medium amount	A great deal
a.	How well they get on with people they are closest to (e.g. family, partner)	0 ()	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿
b.	Making and keeping friends	٥ ()	1 O	2 🔿	3 🔿
C.	Work or study	٥ ()	1 O	2 🔿	з О
d.	Hobbies, sports or other leisure activities	0 0	1 ()	2 🔿	3 🔿

E10) Have these problems put a burden on you or others?

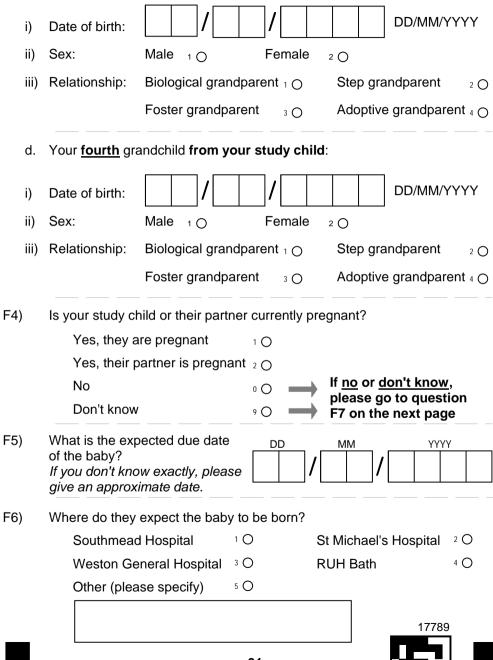
Not at all	0 🔿	A little	1 O
Quite a lot	2 🔿	A great deal	3 O



Section F: Your Grandchildren

F1) Are you a grandparent? Include biological, step, foster and adopted grandchildren.				n.			
	Yes 1O	No 0				<u>now</u> please	
	Do	on't know 🤋 🔿	\rightarrow		question		
a.	Do you have a	ny grandchild	ren from y	our stu	idy child?		
	Yes 10	No º O	\rightarrow	lf <u>no</u> ,	please go	to quesion	F4
F2)	How many of y the children o <i>Please include</i> <i>have parental</i> <i>biological, step</i>	f your study all children y responsibility	child ? ou feel the for, includi	ng			
F3)	What is/are yo sex, and your i We have provi than 4 grandch page 33 and c	relationship to ded space for hildren from y	them? up to 4 gr our study	andchile child , j	dren. If you please use	ı have had n the space o	nore
a.	Your <u>first</u> gran	idchild from y	our study	child:			
i)	Date of birth:		/			DD/MM/YY	ΥY
ii)	Sex:	Male 1O	Fe	emale	2 ()		
iii)	Relationship:	Biological gi Foster grane	-	1 O 3 O		andparent e grandparer	2 () nt 4 ()
b.	Your <u>second</u> g	grandchild fro	m your sti	udy chi	ld:		
i)	Date of birth:		/			DD/MM/YY	ΥY
ii)	Sex:	Male 1 O	Fe	emale	2 🔿		
iii)	Relationship:	Biological gi Foster grane		1 O 3 O		andparent e grandparer	2 O nt 4 O
		continued	d on the no	ext pag	e	17789	

c. Your <u>third</u> grandchild from your study child:



F7) Is your study child trying for a baby at the momen			
	No, not trying for a baby	1 O	
Yes, been trying for 0-6 months			
	Yes, been trying for 6-12 months	2 O	
Yes, been trying for more than 12 months		з О	
	Don't know	9 O	

F8) If <u>your study child is a parent</u> or they <u>are expecting a child</u>, would you be happy to receive further details about COCO90s (Children of the Children of the 90s) to pass on to them?

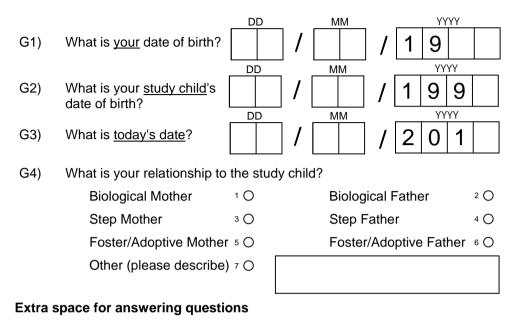
Yes	1 ()	Already in COCO90s	2 O
No	0 🔿	Not applicable	9 O

If you would like to know more about COCO90s please go to:

www.childrenofthe90s.ac.uk/coco90s



Section G: Completing the Questionnaire



Please clearly indicate the question number(s) your answer applies to.





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Your Children and Grandchildren

Questionnaire Number

If you'd like to add a comment, please do so in the box below. Please cross this box if you would like us to reply:

When completed, please send this back in the freepost envelope provided or post to this address: If you do not wish to complete this questionnaire, please leave it blank and return it to us. We will then know not to send you any more reminders. Freepost (RRXX-UUZG-HTLK) Children of the 90s Oakfield House 15-23 Oakfield Grove Bristol BS8 2BN

Children of the 90s will send your thank-you voucher within 4 weeks of receiving this questionnaire. Vouchers will be	No Voucher
sent on our behalf by One4all Gift Cards. If you don't wish	
to receive your thank you voucher, please cross this box.	

To be entered into the prize draw we must have received your questionnaire by 5pm on Friday 5th October 2018. If you win, we will contact you within two weeks using the contact details on our database. You can update these online at childrenofthe90s.ac.uk/update-your-details. You will receive your prize up to six weeks after the draw has been held.

If you **don't** wish to be entered into any of the prize draws, please cross this box.

No Prize Draw

