# **Undergraduate Admissions Statement**

This statement should be read in conjunction with the University's Admissions Principles and Procedures:

http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/after-you-apply/policies/2018/



Year of Admissions cycle:

2018

Courses covered:

LLB Law (M100)

LLB Law with Study Abroad (by transfer)
LLB Law with Study in Continental Europe (by transfer)

LLB Law and French (MR11)

LLB Law and German (MR12)

LLB Law and Spanish (MR13)

# 1. Course specific:

### 1.1 Admissions process

Applications are scored and ranked based on their academic record, according to their achieved or predicted results with the following weightings:

GCSE 20% | A-level 40% | LNAT 40%

#### 1.2 Academic criteria

All applicants must take the Law National Admissions Test (known as LNAT); see http://www.lnat.ac.uk/ for details and test deadlines.

The LNAT test includes both an exam and short essay component. The essay will be read and assessed by University of Bristol staff. Within the essay section, we look for candidates who can demonstrate the ability to make and sustain a persuasive argument, relevant use of background reading and general knowledge, and a strong command of language.

The overall LNAT grade used by the University uses the following weightings: 60% exam and 40% essay.

#### 1.3 Personal statement criteria

- Demonstrated interest in and commitment to the study of Law
- Evidence of analytical skills, independent thinking and communication of ideas

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page 1 of 7

• Evidence of non-academic achievement and interests, and/or relevant experience, and/or personal resilience

### 1.4 Interviews

For these courses, applicants are not routinely interviewed.

In the majority of cases, admissions decisions will be made on the basis of the application information alone. In exceptional circumstances where an interview is deemed necessary, it will be conducted by at least two people, at least one of whom has been trained in fair and effective recruitment techniques, and is undertaken in accordance with the University's policy on equal opportunities.

The criteria for assessing interview performance may include, for example: demonstrated interest in, suitability for, and commitment to the subject; evidence of clear thinking and understanding, problem solving and analytical skills; standard of spoken English; appropriateness of the Bristol course in relation to the applicant's declared interests and aspirations; non-academic achievement and/or experience, or extra-curricular interests, that indicate the likely contribution an applicant will make to the life of the University; positions of responsibility held; other relevant skills.

### 1.5 Mature applicants

Mature students are considered against the same criteria as all other candidates. For mature applicants, evidence of recent study and examinations is expected within the last 5 years.

In some cases mature applicants may be invited to interview (see '1.4 Interview' above).

We welcome mature applicants, and assess such applications holistically, taking into account factors such as relevant work experience and personal circumstances that may have interrupted or prevented previous degree level study.

Mature applicants who do not meet our standard entry requirements and who cannot demonstrate recent study, relevant employment history or life experience will usually be advised to gain some academic experience before reapplying.

Current and prospective applicants in this position should consider applying to our Foundation Year in the Arts and Humanities (http://www.bristol.ac.uk/arts/study/foundation/) or taking an Access course, A-level, Open University foundation module or equivalent. Please contact the Admissions team regarding the suitability of your intended programme.

# 1.6 Aspirational offers

We recognise that some applicants may achieve higher than their predicted grades, and so we may also consider applicants who are predicted to achieve slightly below the entry requirements (usually in a non-specified subject). Any offer made would be at the standard level.

#### 1.7 Alternative offers

If applicants are not qualified or have an unsuitable academic background for the course to which they originally applied, we may offer the opportunity to be considered for an alternative

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page 2 of 7

course in a related subject area. In such cases applicants will receive an email notification providing a list of the alternative options.

### 1.8 Deferred applications

Deferred applications (ie. applying in 2017/18 for 2019 entry) are accepted. In fairness to the following cycle of applicants we can only make a limited number of deferred offers.

### 1.9 Resits

Applicants are required to take three A-levels in one two-year sitting. You are allowed to resit individual modules within each A-level, as long as you complete three A-levels in one sitting within the normal two year period.

We do not accept resits of the entire A-level or the final A-level examination, unless there are exceptional circumstances that explain the previous results.

This policy regarding resits also applies to other equivalent Level 3 qualifications.

We may accept applications from those who, after previous weak results, subsequently attempt a different Level 3 qualification, or who take 3 entirely different A level subjects within a standard 2 year sitting. The decision to accept such second-attempt Level 3 qualifications is entirely at the discretion of the University.

### 1.10 Transfers

The Law School does NOT accept transfers into year two or three of any LLB Law course under any circumstances. All applications will be considered only for entry into year one of the course. This includes both those wishing to transfer from another degree course at Bristol and those from another institution or university.

# 2. General

# 2.1 Admissions team

Applications are assessed by a centralised team in close co-operation with the School Recruitment and Admissions Officer(s).

### 2.2 Admissions process

When assessing an application, the admissions team will consider whether the applicant's academic potential is such that it is likely they would be successful on the degree. The admissions team will take into account a wide variety of factors which include, but are not limited to, actual academic performance to date and predicted results for qualifications currently being studied.

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page **3** of **7** 

Because of the very high number of applications we receive, and to ensure that all those applying on time are treated fairly, some applications may be held until May before a decision is made.

Applicants will be assessed on the basis of information within their UCAS application only; we will not take into account any additional information received from an applicant or institution, unless we have requested it.

All applications received are considered on an equal basis. Applications that are received before the January deadline set by UCAS are guaranteed equal consideration.

Applicants are not discriminated against on the grounds of race, ethnicity, nationality, gender, sexuality, religion, disability, or age.

To assess an application we require:

- A full academic history from age 16 onwards, including any retakes or uncompleted qualifications.
- Predicted grades for any qualifications the applicant is currently taking. Predicted
  grades can only come from a school or referee. These must include an overall grade
  (if applicable) AND where a particular subject is specified in the entry requirements,
  the achieved grades or predicted grades for that subject, and any related or major
  subjects the applicant is studying.
- If predicted grades are not available, then we will accept a transcript showing the results of a previous year's courses or examinations.

#### 2.3 Visit day

All UK candidates who receive an offer are invited to attend one of our visit days. Applicants are given an opportunity to learn more about the degree, and to view the Faculty, the wider University and the city of Bristol. Applicants are normally given a choice of dates to attend a visit day.

Information about the visit days can be found on our web page: <a href="http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/visits/">http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/visits/</a>

### 2.4 Correspondence with applicants

All correspondence relating to an applicant's status will be sent by email.

All applications are acknowledged by email on receipt to establish contact and inform the applicant of the process to be followed.

Applicants will then be notified if their application has been successful or unsuccessful, or to inform them that their application has been assessed and put on 'Hold' pending a decision later in the cycle.

For applications that are submitted by 15 January, the final deadline by which applicants will receive a decision is 3 May. Most decisions are made well before this date. We monitor the number of offers we make carefully and may hold some applications until later in the cycle.

A-level General Studies and Critical Thinking are not considered towards offers or academic assessment.

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page 4 of 7

We assess applications on predicted and/or achieved A-Level grades (or equivalent). We do not assess AS-level grades.

### 2.5 Academic entry requirements

Academic entry requirements for standard qualifications (A-level, SQA, IB, Access, BTEC, Welsh Bac, GCSEs) can be found in the undergraduate course finder: http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/search/

Other qualifications, including international qualifications, will be considered on an individual basis.

Please note that for the joint honours courses that combine Law with a language, we require a Level 3 qualification equivalent to an A grade A level in that language. This applies even if this is the first language of the applicant or they consider themselves in any other way fluent in that language.

All applications must be submitted through UCAS or Common Application; we cannot consider any direct applications.

#### 2.6 Reference criteria

References will be assessed for information on the applicant's motivation, ability to work independently, and powers of analysis and expression. If the referee believes the applicant's performance does not reflect their ability, due to educational context and/or special circumstances, they should advise the applicant to complete an extenuating circumstances form (see 2.11 Extenuating Circumstances).

References should ideally be from a school or college, from a personal tutor confirming the academic potential of the applicant to study at degree level. Where this is not possible, a non-academic reference should confirm the relevant experience of the applicant as well as mathematical and problem-solving capabilities. It should indicate the potential of the applicant for study at degree level.

The reference will be included in the assessment of the personal statement, with the following taken into account:

- predictions of examination results (and, where the qualifications are unusual, an explanation of their meaning);
- an overall assessment of the applicant, in particular their suitability for further study;
- a discussion of earlier exam results, especially if they were influenced by personal or medical circumstances (and are therefore a poor guide to ability);
- discussion of the applicant's intellectual curiosity, interests and suitability for the subject;
- discussion of the applicant's other interests.

# 2.7 International applicants

International applicants will be subject to the criteria as detailed on our International web page: <a href="http://www.bristol.ac.uk/international/countries/">http://www.bristol.ac.uk/international/countries/</a>

We also consider applications through the Common Application system, and the same criteria and assessment used for UCAS applicants are applied.

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page **5** of **7** 

### 2.8 English language requirements

All applicants are required to demonstrate that they have sufficient ability to understand and express themselves in both spoken and written English in order to benefit fully from their degree course.

English Language requirements for each course can be found in the undergraduate course finder and are explained on our English Language web page: <a href="http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/language-requirements/">http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/language-requirements/</a>

### 2.9 Contextual information

We take a holistic approach to assessing all applications, ensuring that an applicant's educational and social contexts are taken into consideration, where supported by clear evidence that this may have adversely affected academic performance.

As part of our commitment to the UK national agenda on widening participation, we consider the educational context in which grades have been achieved.

To be eligible for a contextual offer, applicants must meet the criteria set out on our web page: <a href="http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/entry-requirements-qualifications/contextual-offers/">http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/entry-requirements-qualifications/contextual-offers/</a>

Further information about contextual offers can be found in the University's Admissions Principles and Procedures for Undergraduate Courses.

# 2.10 Typical offers

Typical offers for A-levels and other UK qualifications can be found in the entry data in the undergraduate course finder: <a href="http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/search/">http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/search/</a>
Offers to applicants with non-standard qualifications will be made equivalent to the published A-level offer.

### 2.11 Extenuating circumstances

If an applicant's education has been significantly disrupted through health or personal problems, disability or specific difficulties with schooling they will need to submit an extenuating circumstances form to Undergraduate Admissions:

<a href="http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/after-you-apply/your-application/extenuating-circumstances/">http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/after-you-apply/your-application/extenuating-circumstances/</a>

The information provided on the form will be treated confidentially, and will help us to fairly assess academic performance in light of the situation or circumstances.

# 2.12 Policies

All applications are considered in line with our Admissions policies and procedures: http://www.bristol.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/after-you-apply/policies/2018/

We are committed to the implementation of high quality, fair and transparent admissions procedures for all our applicants. We recognise, however, that there may be occasions when applicants believe that they have cause for complaint. At this point applicants should follow our Applicant feedback and complaints procedures.

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page 6 of 7

Should an applicant believe that University admissions principles and procedures have been inconsistently or incorrectly applied, these complaints procedures provide a mechanism for objective review.

# 2.13 Additional information

The University can only guarantee places if the exact terms of the offer are met; however, offer holders will not automatically be unsuccessful if the terms of the offer are narrowly missed.

If offer holders do not meet the terms of their offers when exam results are released they may be considered as 'near miss candidates'. All near miss candidates are reviewed in August after publication of A-level results. International offer holders may be reconsidered earlier depending when their exam results are released.

# 2.14 Contacts for enquiries

Any enquiries should be addressed to our Enquiries team: choosebristol-ug@bristol.ac.uk or +44 (0)117 394 1649.

Version: 1.0 Date: 1 July 2017 Page **7** of **7**